

Table 1a. Asian Studies Included in EPA Draft Risk  
Assessment: Epidemiologic Studies of Lung  
Cancer in Nonsmoking Women, with Spousal Smoking Included

Study [site]	Sample Size	Spousal Smoking*	Factors Considered			
			Heating Methods/ Fuel Use	Cooking Tech- Niques	Diet	Other
Hirayama, 1981, 1984 [Japan]	91,540	(+)	--	--	--	--
Chan and Fung, 1982 [Hong Kong]	223	(-)	--	Yes	--	--
Lam, 1985 [Hong Kong]	248	(-)	--	Yes	--	Home incense burning
Akiba, et al., 1986 [Japan]	1,385	(+)	--	--	--	Radiation exposure
Gao, et al., 1987 [Shanghai]	1,407	(-)	--	Yes	Yes	Medical history; hormonal factors
Koo, et al., 1987 [Hong Kong]	225	(-)	--	--	--	--
Lam, et al., 1987 [Hong Kong]	890	(+)	--	--	--	--
Geng, et al., 1988 [Tianjin, China]	314	(+)	Yes	--	--	Medical history; occupation
Inoue and Hirayama, 1988 [Japan]	83	(+)	--	--	--	--

Study [site]	Sample Size	Spousal Smoking*	Factors Considered			
			Heating Methods/ Fuel Use	Cooking Tech- Niques	Diet	Other
Shimizu, et al., 1988 [Japan]	180	(-)	Yes	--	Yes	Occupation

\* (+) indicates a statistically significant relative risk was reported; (-) indicates the reported relative risk was not statistically significant.

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Table 1b. Asian Studies Published After EPA Draft Risk Assessment: Epidemiologic Studies of Lung Cancer in Nonsmoking Women, with Spousal Smoking Included

Study [site]	Sample Size	Spousal Smoking*	Factors Considered			
			Heating Methods/ Fuel Use	Cooking Tech- Niques	Diet	Other
He, et al., 1990 [China]	536 <sup>+</sup>	(-)	Yes	Yes	--	Medical history
Sobue, et al., 1990 [Japan]	639	(-)	Yes	--	--	--
Wang, et al., 1990 [NE China]	110	(-)	Yes	--	--	Indoor and outdoor air pollution
Wu-Williams, et al., 1990 [NE China]	1,924	(+)**	Yes	Yes	Yes	Medical history; occupation
Liu, et al., 1991*** [China]	221	(-)	Yes	Yes	--	Medical history

\* (+) indicates a statistically significant relative risk was reported; (-) indicates the reported risk was not statistically significant.

+ Males and females combined.

\*\* The reported relative risk was statistically significantly negative.

\*\*\*Full report on population discussed in He, et al., abstract.

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Table 1c. Ancillary Asian Studies, Not Considered in EPA Draft Risk Assessment

Study [site]	Sample Size	Spousal Smoking	Factors Considered			
			Heating Methods/ Fuel Use	Cooking Tech- Niques	Diet	Other
Koo, et al., 1984 [Hong Kong]	400	No**	--	--	--	--
Mumford, et al., 1987 [China]	--	No	Yes	--	--	--
Chapman, et al., 1988 [China]	144 <sup>+</sup>	No	Yes	--	--	--
Koo, et al., 1988 [Hong Kong]	136	No	--	--	Yes	Lifestyle variables
Du and Ou, 1990 [China]	1,324	No	Yes	--	--	--
Xu, et al., 1990 [NE China]	1,077	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Indoor and outdoor air pollution; occupation

\*\* Other questions were asked regarding ETS.

+ Males and females combined.

A selection of the relevant literature follows. Useful information is highlighted in yellow; problematic statements are highlighted in blue.

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